

## AMENDMENTS

### In the Claims:

Please amend the claims as indicated hereafter.

1. (Currently Amended) A multi-function unit of a graphics system, comprising:
  - a hierarchical tiler configured to occlusion test primitives, the primitives comprising a maximum Z value and a minimum Z value, the maximum and minimum Z values associated with respective X-Y coordinate values, the hierarchical tiler further configured to create a Z pyramid data structure as polygons defined by a plurality of primitives are processed by the multi-function unit;
  - a parameter interpolator coupled to the hierarchical tiler configured to receive the X-Y coordinate values from the hierarchical tiler and generate a Z value at the pixel level for each received X-Y coordinate value;
  - a pixel-level comparator coupled to the parameter interpolator configured to determine at a pixel level which values need to be written by a frame buffer controller; and
  - a memory unit coupled to the hierarchical tiler and the pixel-level comparator, the memory unit configured to store a change in a the Z pyramid z-pyramid data structure responsive to an occlusion test result for a visible primitive before the pixel-level comparator determines whether which pixel level values for the visible primitive need to be written by the frame buffer controller.

2. – 3. (Canceled)

4. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim 1, wherein the Z pyramid z-  
pyramid data structure is periodically updated in accordance with pixel level values from a Z  
buffer responsive to the frame buffer controller.

5. (Previously Presented) The multi-function unit of claim 1, wherein the pixel level  
comparison is performed responsive to pixel level values from a Z buffer responsive to the  
frame buffer controller.

6. (Previously Presented) The multi-function unit of claim 1, further comprising:  
an object function unit coupled to the pixel level comparator and the Z buffer configured  
to perform at least one function selected from clipping, patterning, transferring, and filling.

7. (Previously Presented) The multi-function unit of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical  
tiler maintains coverage masks to update the Z pyramid data structure.

8. (Previously Presented) The multi-function unit of claim 7, wherein the Z pyramid  
data structure comprises a plurality of levels, each level comprising a plurality of regions, each  
region comprising a plurality of subregions, each subregion comprising a Z value.

9. (Previously Presented) The multi-function unit of claim 8, wherein the hierarchical  
tiler compares the minimum Z value of each primitive with the Z value of a region to determine  
if the primitive is occluded.

10. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim 9, wherein [[when]] in response to a determination that the visible primitive is not fully occluded, the hierarchical tiler determines whether any subregion of the region is fully covered by the primitive.

11-20 (Canceled)

21. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim 10, wherein when a present subregion is covered, the hierarchical tiler determines whether the Z value of the covered subregion is to be replaced with the maximum Z value of the visible primitive.

22. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim [[14]] 1, wherein the hierarchical tiler maintains a coverage mask for each level of the Z pyramid data structure.

23. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim [[14]] 22, wherein when the hierarchical tiler determines that the maximum Z value of the visible primitive is less than the Z value for a covered subregion, a bit in the coverage mask associated with the covered subregion is set.

24. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim [[15]] 23, wherein [[when]] in response to a determination that all the coverage mask bits corresponding to the subregions of a particular region have been set in the coverage mask associated with a first level of the Z pyramid structure, a bit is set for the corresponding region in the coverage mask associated with a next level up in the Z pyramid data structure.

25. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim [[16]] 24, wherein [[when]] in response to a determination that all the bits in the coverage mask have been set for a particular region in the coverage mask, the hierarchical tiler replaces the maximum Z value for the particular region with the maximum Z value of all the subregions associated with the particular region.

26. (Currently Amended) The multi-function unit of claim [[17]] 25, wherein [[when]] in response to a determination that all the bits in the coverage mask have been set for a particular region in the coverage mask, the hierarchical tiler sets the corresponding bit in the coverage mask for a next level up in the Z pyramid data structure.

27. (New) The multi-function unit of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical tiler maintains, for the Z pyramid data structure, coverage masks that are separate from the Z pyramid data structure and that indicate which Z values in the Z pyramid data structure need to be updated.

28. (New) The multi-function unit of claim 27, wherein the hierarchical tiler is configured to adjust the coverage mask associated with a particular level of the Z pyramid structure in response to a determination by the hierarchical tiler that the maximum Z value of the visible primitive is less than the Z value for a covered subregion at the particular level of the Z pyramid structure.

29. (New) A method for use in a graphics system, comprising:

- defining a Z pyramid data structure;
- comparing a minimum Z value of a primitive to the Z pyramid data structure;
- determining whether the primitive is occluded based on the comparing;
- scan converting the primitive to a pixel level if the primitive is determined to be not fully occluded in the determining; and
- updating the Z pyramid based on the primitive prior to the scan converting.

30. (New) The method of claim 29, wherein the Z pyramid data structure comprises a maximum Z value for a group of pixels defining a region, and wherein the Z pyramid data structure comprises a Z value for a first subregion of the region, wherein the method further comprises:

- determining whether the first subregion of the region is fully covered by the primitive;
- determining whether a maximum Z value of the primitive is less than the Z value for the first subregion; and
- changing the Z value for the first subregion to the maximum Z value of the primitive if the first subregion is fully covered by the primitive and if the maximum Z value of the primitive is less than the Z value for the first subregion.

31. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the region has a plurality of subregions, and wherein the method further comprises:

maintaining a coverage mask for the Z pyramid data structure, the coverage mask having a bit corresponding with each of the respective subregions; and

setting the bit of the coverage mask corresponding to the first subregion if the Z value for the first subregion is changed to the maximum Z value of the primitive.

32. (New) The method of claim 30, further comprising:

maintaining coverage masks for updating the Z pyramid data structure; and

updating at least one of the coverage masks if the Z value for the first subregion is changed to the maximum Z value of the primitive.

33. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the region has a plurality of subregions, further comprising:

maintaining a coverage mask indicating whether Z values of the Z pyramid data structure for each of the subregions have been updated;

updating the coverage mask in response to the changing; and

updating the maximum Z value for the group of pixels in response to a determination that the coverage mask indicates that each of the Z values for each of the subregions has been updated.